Housing Market Monitor December 2021

Lucy Woodbine

Principal, Planning and Housing Research

<u>Lucy.woodbine@greatermanchester-ca.gov.uk</u>

Zvi Oduba

Lead Analyst, Planning and Housing Research

Zvi.Oduba@greatermanchester-ca.gov.uk



Housing Stock	Housing stock	EPC data	Affordable housing	Housing supply	Net additional	Affordable housing	Affordable housing
	estimates		stock		dwellings	supply	funding

Housing Stock

Dashboards in this section

Housing stock estimates

- -Current ONS housing stock estimates, by tenure
- Historical Census housing stock, by tenure

EPC Data

- Proportion of homes by EPC band
- Proportion of new build homes by EPC band

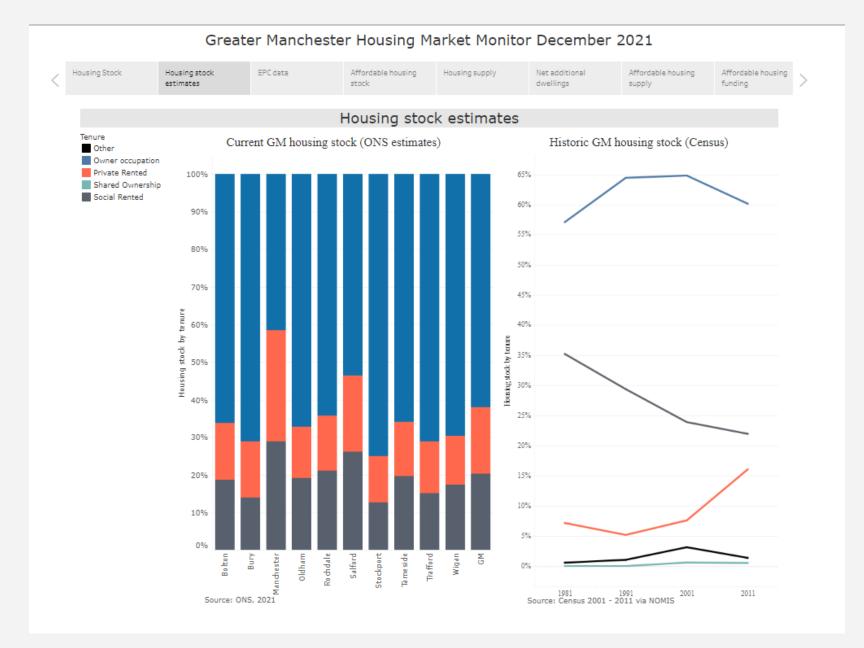
Affordable housing stock

- Affordable housing stock by type

Key findings

- Current ONS housing stock estimates that 62% of homes in GM are owned either outright or with a mortgage or loan. 18% of hosing stock is private rent and 20% social rent.
- Manchester has the proportion of its housing stock private rented with 235, followed by Salford with 20%. Stockport has the highest levels of home ownership (75%)
- Census data shows that private rented housing stock has increased from 7% in 1981 to 16% in 2011. Social renting has fallen rom 35% to 22 during the same period.
- 60% of homes in GM are EPC band C or above. For new build homes, this is 95%.
- Affordable housing stock is compromised of 227,286 in general need, 12,728 in supported housing, 18, 598 in housing for older people, 4,988 in shared ownerhsip and 90 in low cost home ownerships (LA)

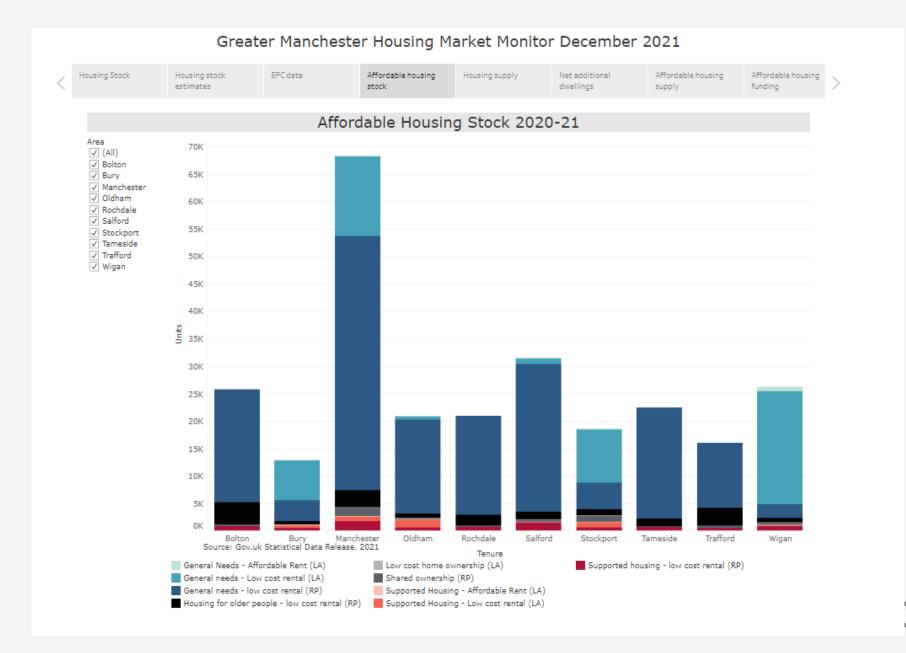






Greater Manchester Housing Market Monitor December 2021 Affordable housing EPC data Affordable housing Housing Stock Housing stock Housing supply Net additional Affordable housing estimates stock dwellings supply funding **EPC Data** EPC Data O New build homes 100% All homes Select date July 2021 90% В 80% C D С E 70% С С Area ✓ (All) ✓ Bolton ✓ Bury of homes ✓ GM ✓ Manchester ₽ 50% ✓ Oldham √ Rochdale √ Salford ✓ Stockport 40% ✓ Tameside ✓ Trafford D D D ✓ Wigan 30% D D D D 20% D D 10% Bolton Bury Manchester Oldham Rochdale Salford Stockport Tameside Trafford Wigan Source: Gov.uk, Live tables on Energy Performance of Buildings Certificates, 2021







Housing Stock Housing stock EPC data Affordable housing stock estimates EPC data Affordable housing stock Stock Housing supply Net additional dwellings Supply Funding

Housing supply

Dashboards in this section

Net additional dwellings

- Number of net additional dwellings, by year

Affordable housing completions

- Number of affordable housing completions by local authority or tenure, by year
- Affordable housing funding by funding type, by year

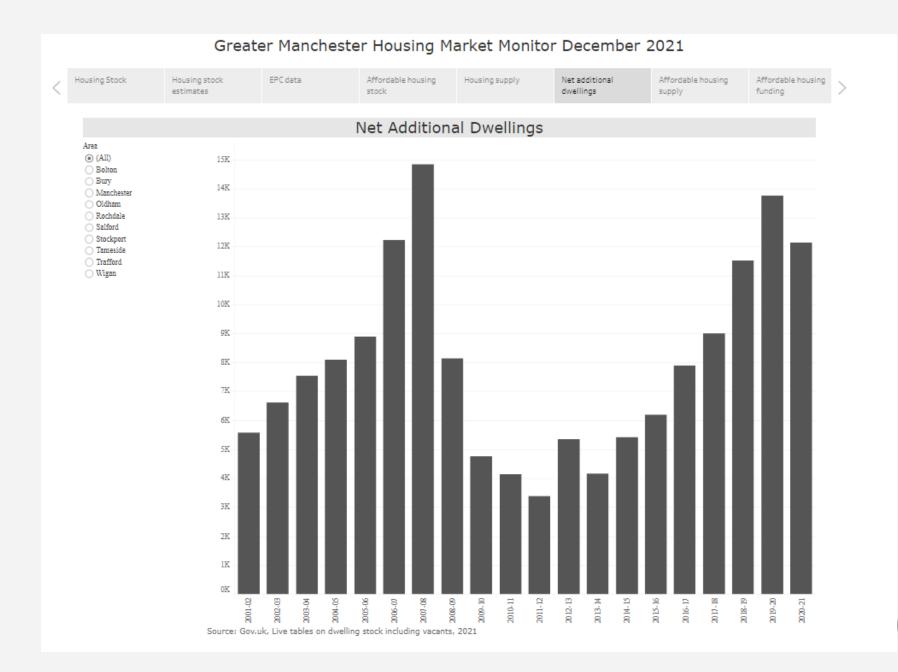
Affordable housing funding

- Number of affordable housing completions by funding type, by year

Key findings

- Net additional dwellings: In 2020/21 there were 12,149 net additional dwellings in Greater Manchester a slight fall of 12% from 2019/20
- Affordable housing completions: In 2020/21 there were 1,659
 affordable housing completions the majority of which were for rent. Of
 the rented affordable housing completions 792 were affordable rent
 and 277 were social rent.
- Affordable housing funding: The majority of the funding for affordable housing delivery in 2020/21 was from Homes England, with a small amount of delivery from S106 (258 units) and Right to Buy receipts (18 units)







Greater Manchester Housing Market Monitor December 2021 Affordable housing EPC data Affordable housing Housing Stock Housing stock Affordable housing Housing supply Net additional estimates dwellings funding stock supply Affordable housing completions Select a view Affordable Home Ownership By Local Authority 4000 Shared Ownership By Tenure Intermediate Rent Affordable Rent Select year(s) Social Rent ✓ (All) ✓ 1991-92 3500 Area (All)

Bolton

SalfordStockport

TamesideTraffordWigan

O Bury
O Manchester
Oldham
Rochdale

3000

2500

1500

1000

500

1998-99

Source: Gov.uk Department for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities, 2021

Units completed

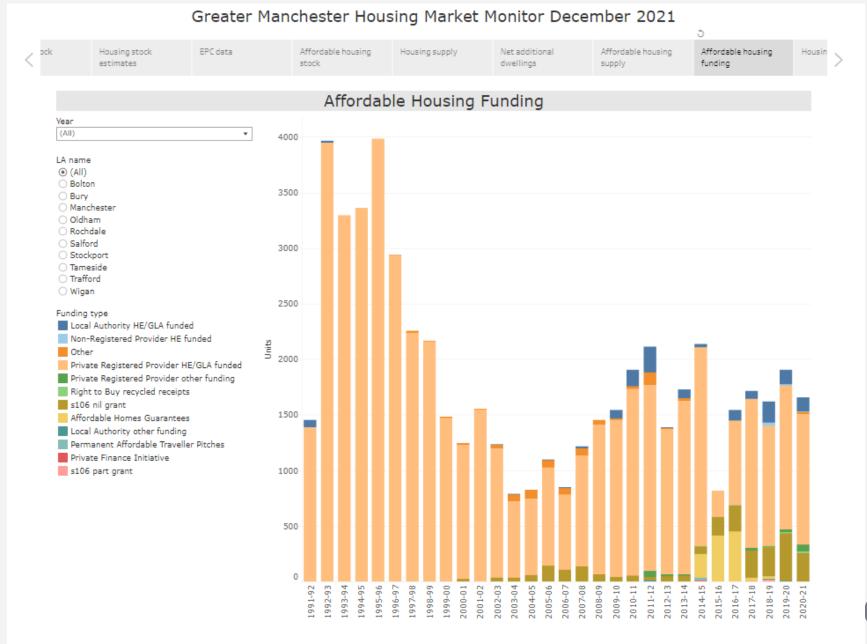


GREATER MANCHESTER COMBINED

AUTHORITY

2018.19

2012-13





Cock EPC data Affordable housing stock Affordable housing stock Affordable housing stock Affordable housing stock Affordable housing supply funding

Housing affordability

Dashboards in this section

House prices

- Historical house prices, all buyers or first-time buyers, by year
- Ward house price map

Mortgage availability

- Mortgage approval rates, by year
- Monthly mortgage interest rates, by year
- House price index, by year

House sales

- House sale volumes, by year
- Ward sales map

Housing affordability

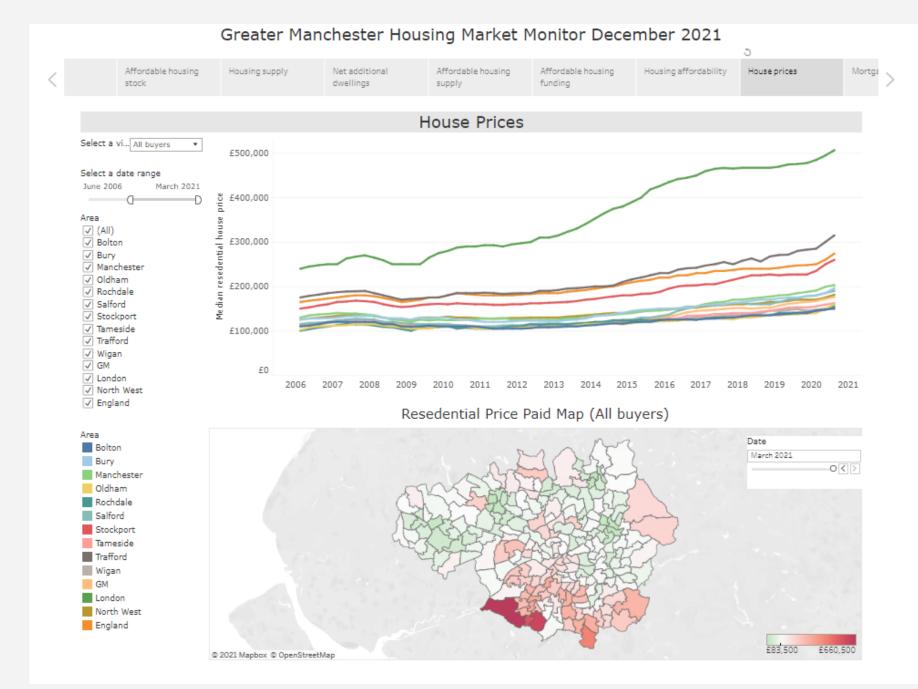
 Monthly payments by affordable 2 bed rent, FTB mortgage, LHA 2 bed, private rent LQ 2 bed, private rent median 2 bed and social rent 2 bed

Housing benefits

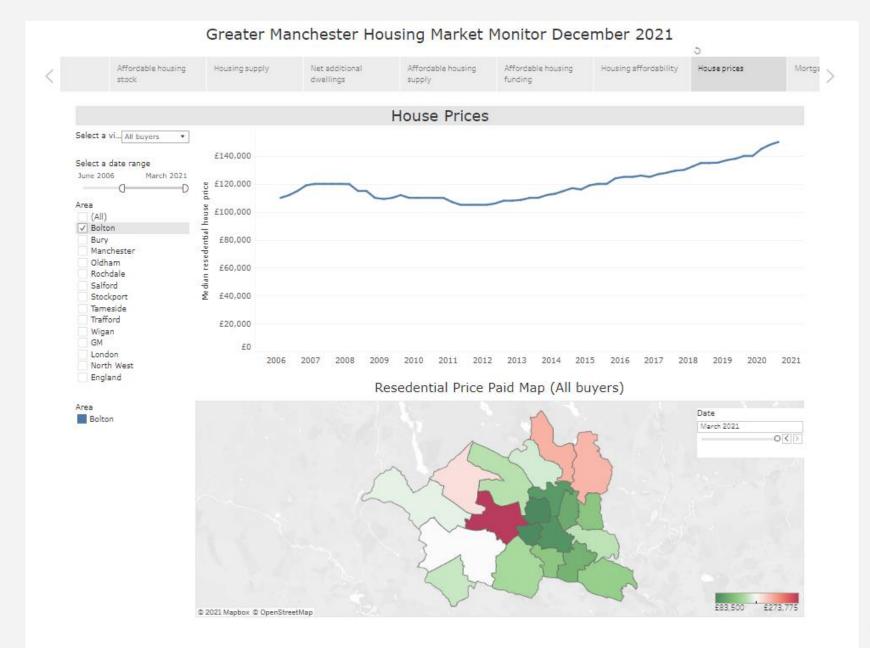
- Number of households claiming housing benefits or Universal Credit with housing entitlement, by year and tenure that are long-term

- House prices: As of March 2021 the average price paid was £176,250 in Greater Manchester. Ranging from £150,000 in Bolton and Wigan to £315,000 in Trafford.
 First time buyer average price paid in September 2021 range from £279,000 in Trafford to £139,000 in Bolton.
- Mortgage availability: The Bank of England publishes data on mortgage lending. The average rate for a 90% LTV mortgage in October 2021 was 2%. Nationally lending peaked in October 2021, March 2021 and June 2021 all at points in which the stamp duty holiday weas due to end. (Stamp duty holiday: How much do I have to pay now? BBC News).
- House sales: As of March 2021 there were 30,000 house sales in Greater Manchester.
- Housing affordability: We have provided analysis on the monthly costs of renting a
 two bedroom property and a 90% LTV mortgage for an average first time buyer
 home across each Greater Manchester District. For all areas social rent is the lowest
 monthly cost, while the difference between median private rent and mortgage
 payments in some areas is significant.
- Housing benefits: As of August 2021 there were 289,000 households claiming Housing Benefit or the housing element of Universal credit. There was a significant rise in claimants between March 2020 and August 2021 (15%). In the private rented sector there was an increase of 34% in claimants between March 2020 and August 2021 and 7% in the social rented sector in the same period.

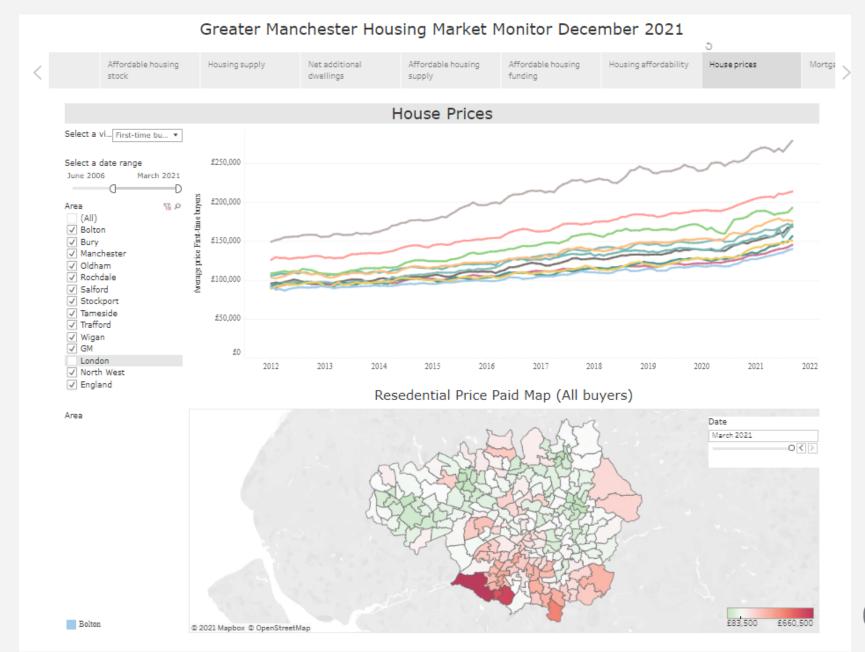








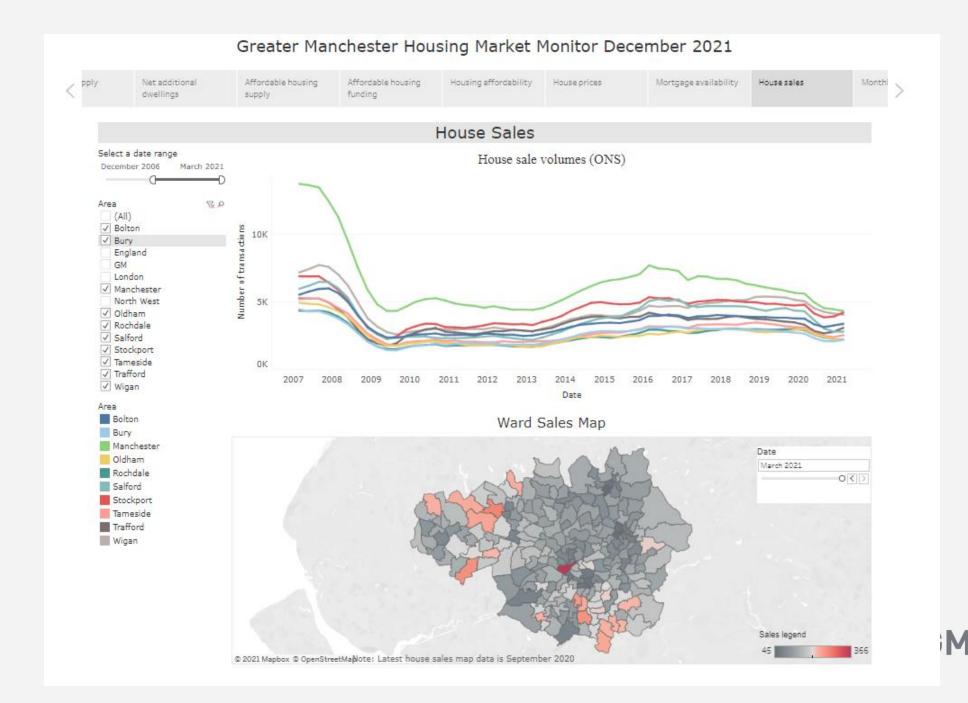






Greater Manchester Housing Market Monitor December 2021 Net additional Affordable housing Affordable housing Mortgage availability housing Housing supply Housing affordability House prices House: dwellings funding supply Mortgage Availablilty Mortgage approval rates Monthly mortgage interest rates 6.0 approvals 5.0 st rate (%)* Number 1.0 0K 0.0 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2011 2013 2015 2017 2019 2021 Source: Bank of England, *Monthly interest rate of UK monetary financial Source: Mortgage approvals by purpose, Bank of England. Not seasonally adjusted institutions (excl. Central Bank) sterling 2 year (90% LTV) fixed rate Area House Price Index mortgage Bolton Bury 700 England GM 600 London Manchester 500 North West Oldham 9 400 8 Rochdale Salford 300 Stockport Tameside Trafford 200 Wigan 100 0 1996 1998 2012 2016 2018 2020 2022 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2014





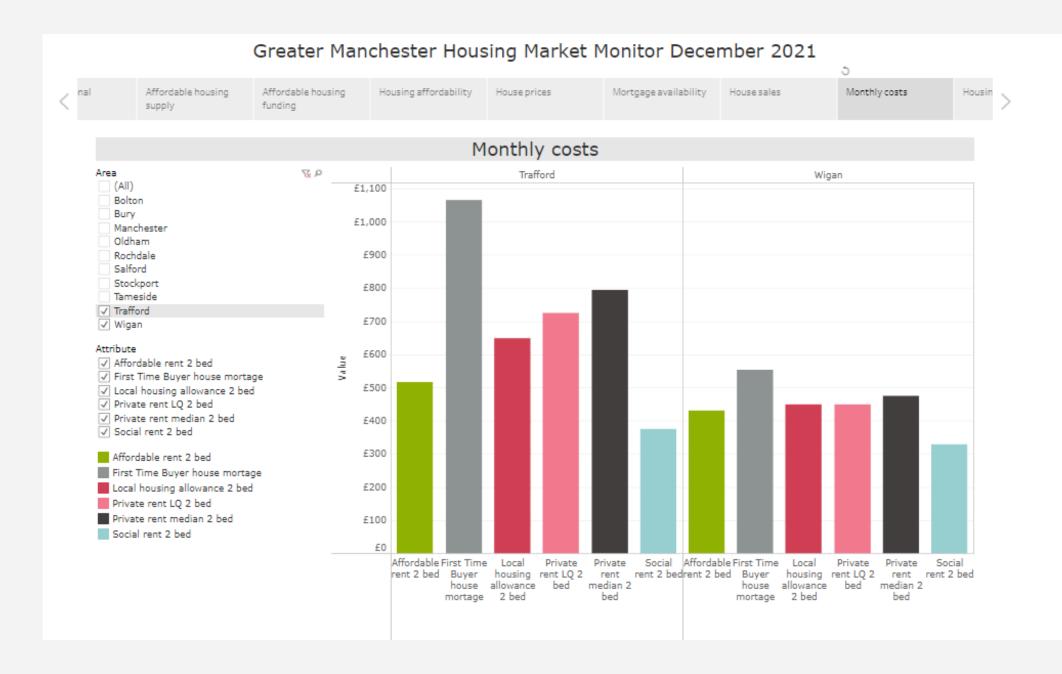
MANCHESTER

COMBINED

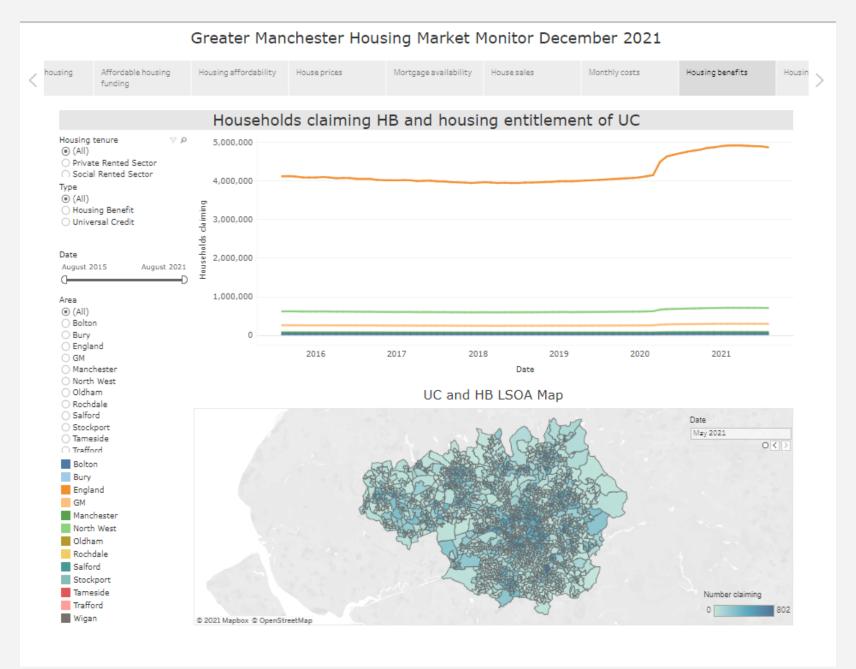
Affordable housing supply Affordable housing funding Housing affordability House prices Mortgage availability House sales Monthly costs



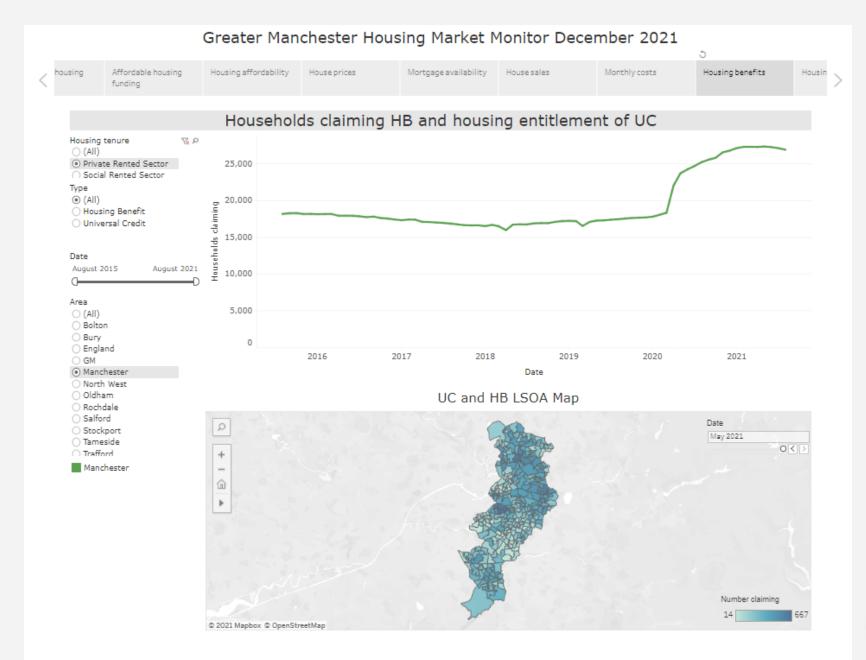














housing	Housing affordability	House prices	Mortgage availability	House sales	Monthly costs	Housing benefits	Housing demand	Househ	>
---------	-----------------------	--------------	-----------------------	-------------	---------------	------------------	----------------	--------	---

Housing demand

Dashboards in this section

Households owed

- Number of rough sleepers, by year
- Number of households owed a duty, by year
- Proportion of households owed a duty that are TA, by year

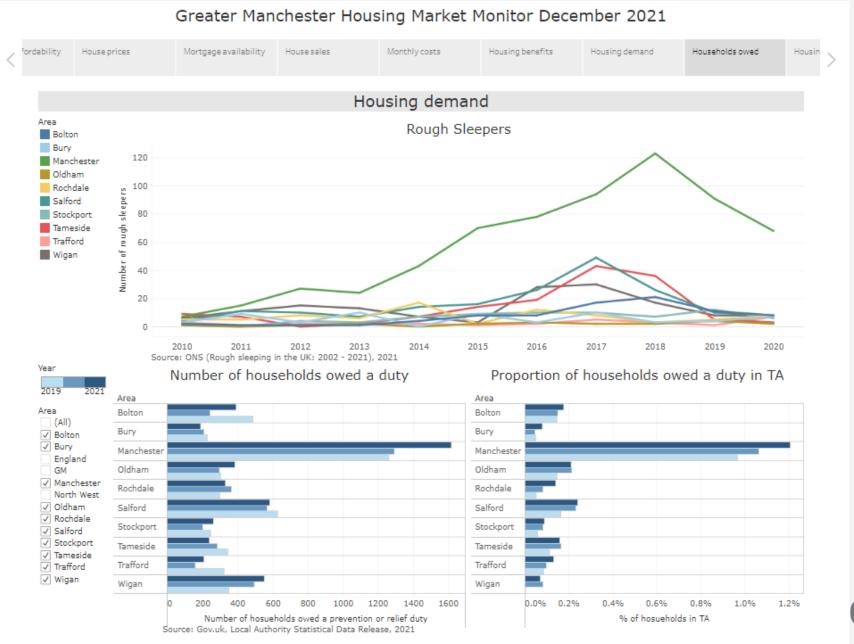
Housing registers

- Number of households on housing registers, by preference type

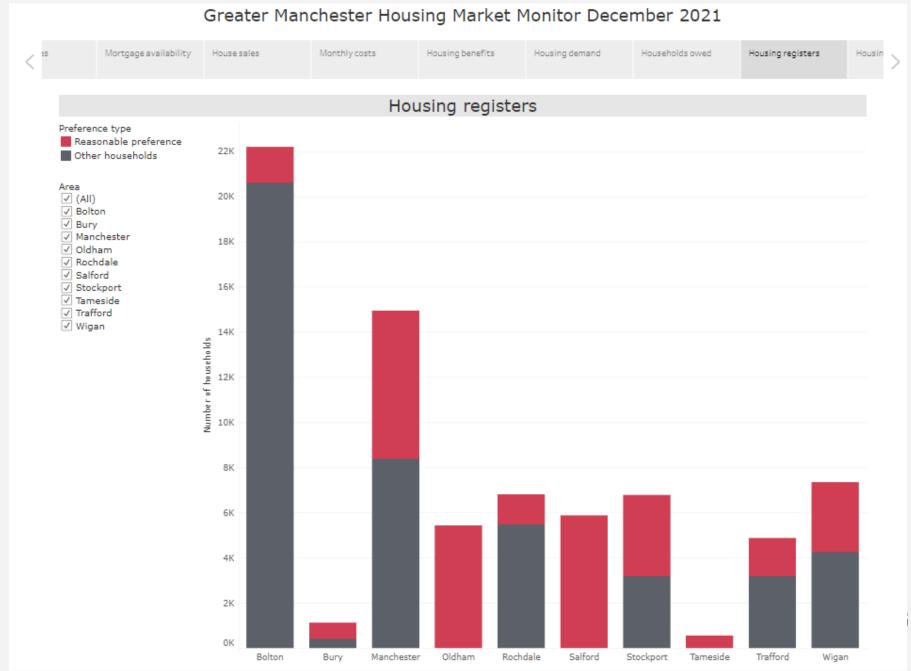
Key findings

- In GM there are 75, 868 households on housing registers 30, 438 which have Reasonable Preference.
- In GM there are 4,756 households owed a prevention or relief of duty –
 1.2% of these are in Temporary Accommodation, as of 2021. In January
 2020, there were 125 recorded rough sleepers.











ivailability House sales Monthly costs Housing benefits Housing demand Households owed Housing registers Housing availability Social I

Housing availability

Dashboards in this section

Social housing lets

- Number of social housing lets, by type and year

Local Authority Right to Buy vs completions

- Number of Local Authority Right to Buy and completions

Vacant homes

- Number of vacant homes, by type Share of dwelling stock that is vacant and share of vacant homes

key findings

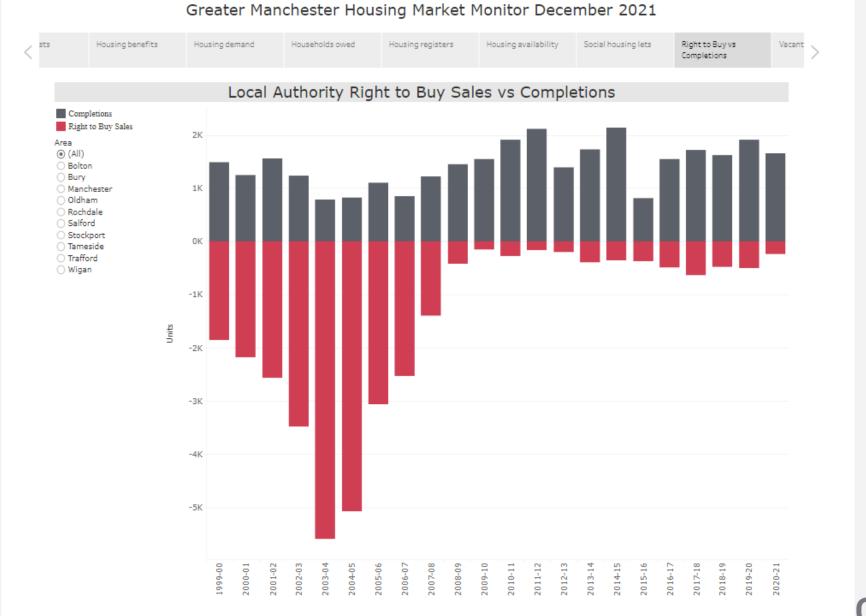
- Social housing lets: On average there are 19,000 lets in social housing a year in Greater Manchester.
- Right to buy: Since 1999 32,849 local authority homes have bought in Greater Manchester under Right to Buy.
- Vacant homes: in 2020 2.7% of homes in Greater Manchester were long term vacant (vacant for more than 6 months).













Greater Manchester Housing Market Monitor December 2021 nefits Housing demand Households owed Housing registers Housing availability Social housing lets Right to Buy vs Vacant homes Data sc 、 Completions Vacant homes Select a view Number 80.0% Share Select vacant home type (number view only) 70.0% All vacants O Long-term vacants Select vacant home proportion (Share view only) 60.0% Share of dwelling stock vacant Share of vacants long term (All) Bolton 50.0% O Bury England Share of stock ○ GM Manchester Oldham Rochdale Salford Stockport ○ Tameside 30.0% Trafford O Wigan Bolton Bury 20.0% England GM Manchester Oldham 10.0% Rochdale Salford Stockport Tameside Trafford Wigan Note: Share of dwelling stock vacant shows the share of dwelling stock in that LA that is vacant. Share of vacant long term shows the share of vacant homes that are long term vacant.

COMBINED

H.. Housing dem..

Households o.. Housing regis.. Housing avail.. Social housin.. Right to Buy v.. Vacant homes

Data sources

Data sources

Housing stock

https://www.nomisweb.co.uk/sources/census 2011 Housing stock estimates

https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/housing/datasets/subnationaldwellingstock-

bytenureestimates

EPC data https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/live-tables-on-energy-perfor-

mance-of-buildings-certificates

Affordable housing stock https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/local-authori-

ty-housing-statistics-data-returns-for-2020-to-2021

Housing supply

Net additional dwellings https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/live-tables-on-

dwelling-stock-including-vacants (tables 122 and 123)

Affordable housing supply https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/sys-

tem/uploads/attachment data/file/995178/AHS 199192 to 201920 open data.csv

Affordable housing funding https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment data/file/995178/AHS 199192 to 201920 open data.csv

Housing affordability

House prices https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/housepri-

ceindexmonthlyquarterlytables1to19

Mortgage availability https://www.bsa.org.uk/statistics/mortgages-housing

https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/boeapps/database/FromShowColumns.asp?Travel=NIxAZxI3x&From-

CategoryList=Yes&NewMeaningId=RFRM2Y,FR2Y90,FR2Y75&CategId=6&HighlightCatValueDis-

play=Fixed%20rate%20mortgage,%202%20year

https://landregistry.data.gov.uk/app/ukhpi House sales

Monthly payments Authors analysis

Housing benefits https://stat-xplore.dwp.gov.uk/

Housing demand

https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/local-authority-hous-Households owed

ing-statistics-data-returns-for-2020-to-2021

https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/local-authority-hous-Housing registers

ing-statistics-data-returns-for-2020-to-2021

Housing availability

Social housing lets https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/social-housing-lettings-in-eng-

land-april-2019-to-march-2020 ...



Data sources

Housing stock

Housing stock estimates https://www.nomisweb.co.uk/sources/census_2011

https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/housing/datasets/subnationaldwellingstock-

<u>bytenureestimates</u>

EPC data https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/live-tables-on-energy-perfor-

mance-of-buildings-certificates

Affordable housing stock https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/local-authori-

ty-housing-statistics-data-returns-for-2020-to-2021

Housing supply

Net additional dwellings https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/live-tables-on-

dwelling-stock-including-vacants (tables 122 and 123)

Affordable housing supply https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/sys-

tem/uploads/attachment_data/file/995178/AHS_199192_to_201920_open_data.csv

Affordable housing funding https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/up-

loads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/995178/AHS_199192_to_201920_open_data.csv

Housing affordability

House prices https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/housepri-

ceindexmonthlyquarterlytables1to19

Mortgage availability https://www.bsa.org.uk/statistics/mortgages-housing

https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/boeapps/database/FromShowColumns.asp?Travel=NIxAZxI3x&From-

<u>CategoryList=Yes&NewMeaningId=RFRM2Y,FR2Y90,FR2Y75&CategId=6&HighlightCatValueDis-</u>

play=Fixed%20rate%20mortgage,%202%20year

House sales https://landregistry.data.gov.uk/app/ukhpi

Monthly payments Authors analysis

Housing benefits https://stat-xplore.dwp.gov.uk/

Housing demand

Households owed https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/local-authority-hous-

ing-statistics-data-returns-for-2020-to-2021

Housing registers https://www.gov.uk/government/statistical-data-sets/local-authority-hous-

ing-statistics-data-returns-for-2020-to-2021

Housing availability

Social housing lets https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/social-housing-lettings-in-eng-

land-april-2019-to-march-2020 ...

